



2023 END-OF-YEAR Rates and Rules Report

Sales Tax Rate Changes

2014 - 2023

| Type of Change | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| State Rate Changes | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| County Rate Changes | 80 | 109 | 129 | 102 | 112 | 94 | 83 | 68 | 78 | 76 |
| City Rate Changes | 198 | 224 | 196 | 254 | 243 | 199 | 233 | 240 | 235 | 193 |
| District Tax Changes | 34 | 39 | 31 | 54 | 50 | 38 | 36 | 49 | 63 | 173 |
| New Taxing States | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Taxing Counties | 14 | 18 | 5 | 21 | 6 | 15 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| New Taxing Cities | 55 | 80 | 52 | 54 | 71 | 62 | 69 | 51 | 49 | 57 |
| New District Taxes | 127 | 146 | 145 | 237 | 138 | 153 | 177 | 197 | 115 | 169 |
| TOTAL | 508 | 618 | 561 | 724 | 624 | 562 | 593 | 606 | 542 | 676 |

Source: Vertex Inc. of King of Prussia, Pa. VertexInc.com



Sales Tax Rate Changes

2014 - 2023

(Total number of increases, decreases and new rates)

| Years | State | | County | | City | | District | | Sub Totals | | Total | | | | |
|-------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----|---------|-----|-----|
| | Increases | Decreases | New | Increases | Decreases | New | Increases | Decreases | New | Increases | Decreases | New | Changes | New | |
| 2014 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 17 | 14 | 164 | 34 | 55 | 20 | 14 | 127 | 312 | 196 | 508 |
| 2015 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 90 | 19 | 18 | 190 | 34 | 80 | 23 | 16 | 146 | 374 | 244 | 618 |
| 2016 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 111 | 18 | 5 | 167 | 29 | 52 | 21 | 10 | 145 | 359 | 202 | 561 |
| 2017 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 86 | 16 | 21 | 219 | 35 | 54 | 31 | 23 | 237 | 412 | 312 | 724 |
| 2018 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 89 | 23 | 6 | 205 | 38 | 71 | 27 | 23 | 138 | 409 | 215 | 624 |
| 2019 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 79 | 15 | 15 | 161 | 38 | 62 | 15 | 23 | 153 | 332 | 230 | 562 |
| 2020 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 66 | 17 | 5 | 194 | 29 | 69 | 8 | 28 | 177 | 342 | 251 | 593 |
| 2021 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 49 | 19 | 1 | 204 | 36 | 51 | 14 | 35 | 197 | 357 | 249 | 606 |
| 2022 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 55 | 23 | 1 | 200 | 35 | 49 | 13 | 39 | 115 | 377 | 165 | 542 |
| 2023 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 52 | 24 | 6 | 158 | 35 | 57 | 14 | 159 | 169 | 444 | 232 | 676 |

Source: Vertex Inc. of King of Prussia, Pa.

VertexInc.com



Summary of Average U.S. Sales Tax Rates 2014 - 2023

| Year | State Avg. Rate | County Avg. Rate | City Avg. Rate | District Avg. Rate | Combined Avg. Rate |
|------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 2014 | 5.4964 | 1.5713 | 1.7006 | 0.9485 | 9.7168 |
| 2015 | 5.5974 | 1.5958 | 1.7091 | 0.9604 | 9.8627 |
| 2016 | 5.6234 | 1.6508 | 1.7182 | 0.9652 | 9.9576 |
| 2017 | 5.6156 | 1.6833 | 1.7319 | 0.9706 | 10.0014 |
| 2018 | 5.6250 | 1.7125 | 1.7453 | 0.9778 | 10.0606 |
| 2019 | 5.6281 | 1.7384 | 1.7467 | 0.9830 | 10.0962 |
| 2020 | 5.6281 | 1.7495 | 1.7536 | 0.9925 | 10.1237 |
| 2021 | 5.6281 | 1.7622 | 1.7615 | 1.0020 | 10.1237 |
| 2022 | 5.6255 | 1.7721 | 1.7703 | 1.0123 | 10.1802 |
| 2023 | 5.6167 | 1.7819 | 1.7766 | .9686 | 10.1438 |

Note: Averages are based on jurisdictions that impose a sales tax.

Source: Vertex Inc. of King of Prussia, Pa.

VertexInc.com



Additional Information

- There were 2 state sales tax changes in the third quarter of 2023.
- Puerto Rico currently has the highest state sales tax rate at 10.500%. Indiana, Mississippi, Rhode Island, and Tennessee have the second-highest state sales tax rates at 7.000%.
- Kodiak, Alaska, Wrangell, Alaska, and Winter Park, Colorado have the highest city sales tax rate at 7.000%. Hoonah, Alaska, Klawock, Alaska, and Selawik, Alaska have the second-highest rate of 6.500%.
- Sterlington, Ouachita Parish with the Sterlington Economic Development District No. 1 in Louisiana has the highest combined sales tax rate of 12.950%.
- Since 2014, there have been 2300 new sales and use taxes, an average 230 per year.
- Since 2014, there have been 3724 sales and use tax changes, an average of 372 per year.
- The combined number of new and changed sales and use tax rates since 2014 is 6024, an average of 602 per year.
- Total Taxing City Jurisdiction 6978
- Total Taxing County Jurisdiction 1964
- Total Taxing District Jurisdiction 2948
- Total Taxing State Jurisdiction 46

